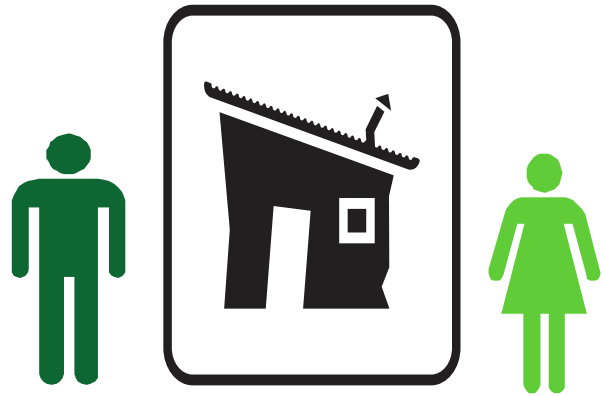


Individual level entrepreneurship, asset ownership & control from a gender perspective

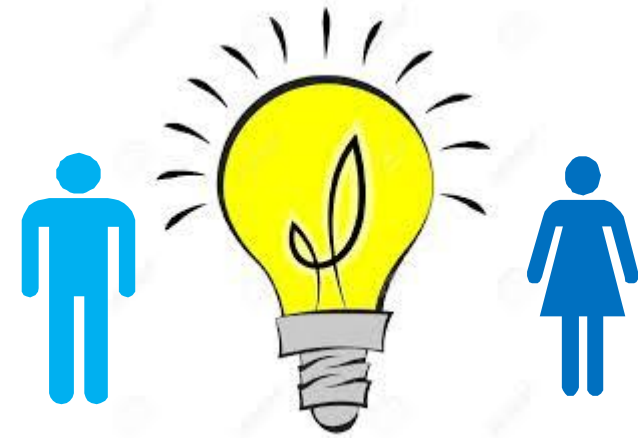
EDGE pilot survey

Goal ...to systematically examine gender sensitive methodologies related to:

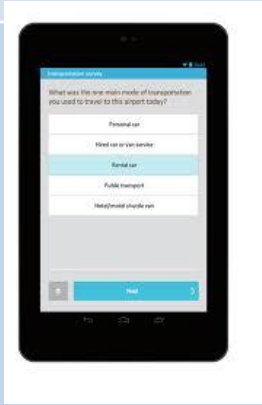
Individual Level Asset Ownership and Control



Entrepreneurship



More specific objectives were to ...

A screenshot of a SAS Enterprise Guide window. The main window displays a "Table Analysis" results table titled "The FREQ Procedure". The table shows frequency data for various categories, grouped by gender (Female and Male).

		Female	Male	Total
FW	Availa Vesi	Frequency	6	1
	Col Pct	0.00	2.38	
Bhaskari Nigamane	Frequency	0	6	6
	Col Pct	0.00	14.29	
Furukane Mwalimu	Frequency	4	4	8
	Col Pct	0.00	9.52	
Khanga Mwalimu	Frequency	2	2	4
	Col Pct	0.00	4.76	
L. Undukulu Mwalimu	Frequency	0	3	3
	Col Pct	0.00	7.14	
Mwalimu Mwalimu	Frequency	4	0	4
	Col Pct	7.69	0.00	
Mwalimu Mwalimu	Frequency	0	2	2
	Col Pct	0.00	4.76	
Mwalimu Mwalimu	Frequency	6	5	11
	Col Pct	0.00	11.90	
Mwalimu Mwalimu	Frequency	13	0	13
	Col Pct	0.00	0.00	
Mwalimu Mwalimu	Frequency	1	0	1
	Col Pct	0.00	0.00	
Mwalimu Mwalimu	Frequency	5	0	5
	Col Pct	0.00	0.00	

Test questionnaire

Questions
clear/contextually
relevant

Response categories
adequate

Difficult/sensitive
questions identified

Concepts well
operationalised

Test Protocols

Stand-alone Pilot Survey

Selected individuals

Random individual (sample - I)

*Random individual + partner
(sample C)*

Entrepreneur

Gender matching interviews

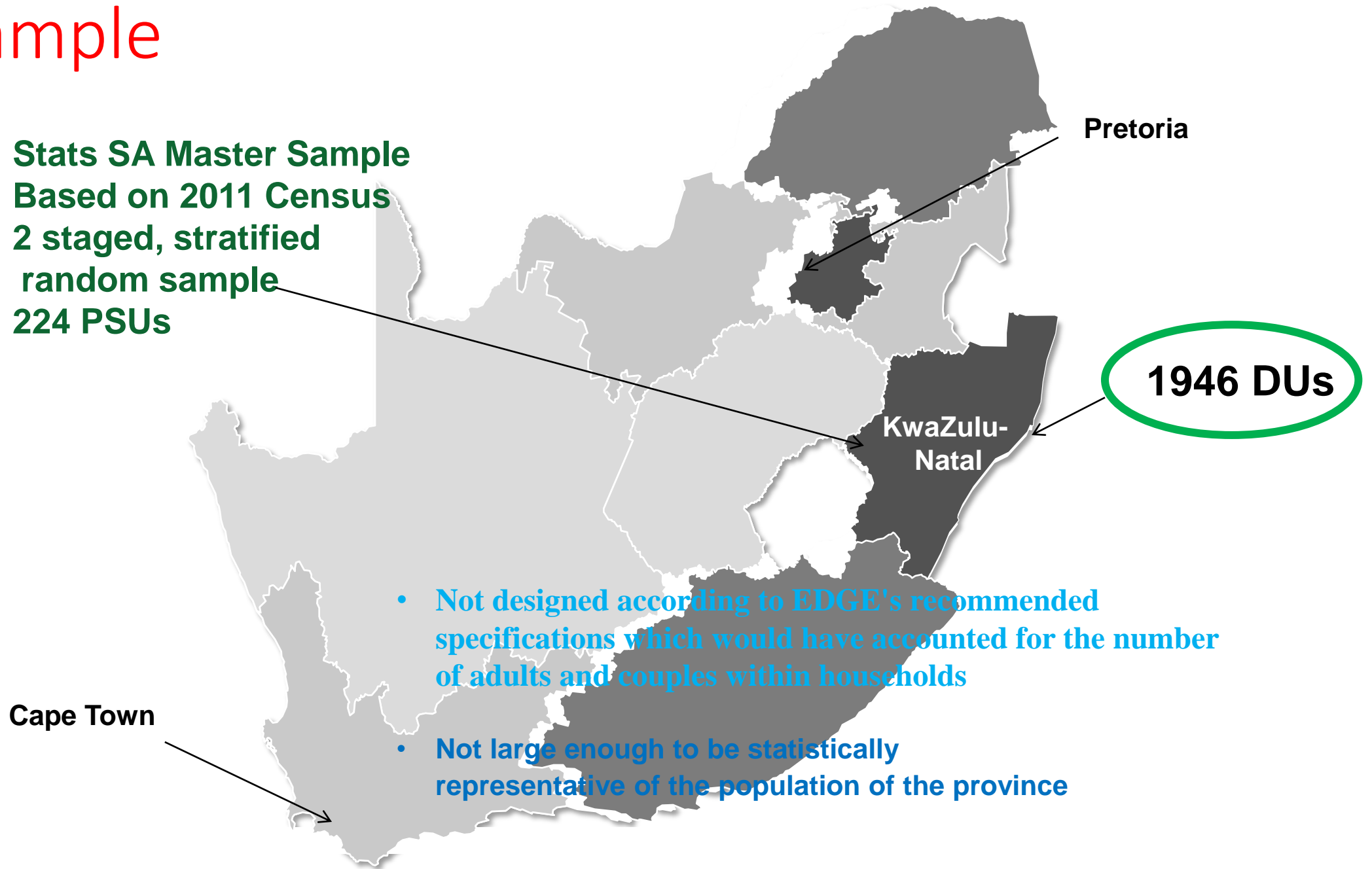
Produce key tabulations

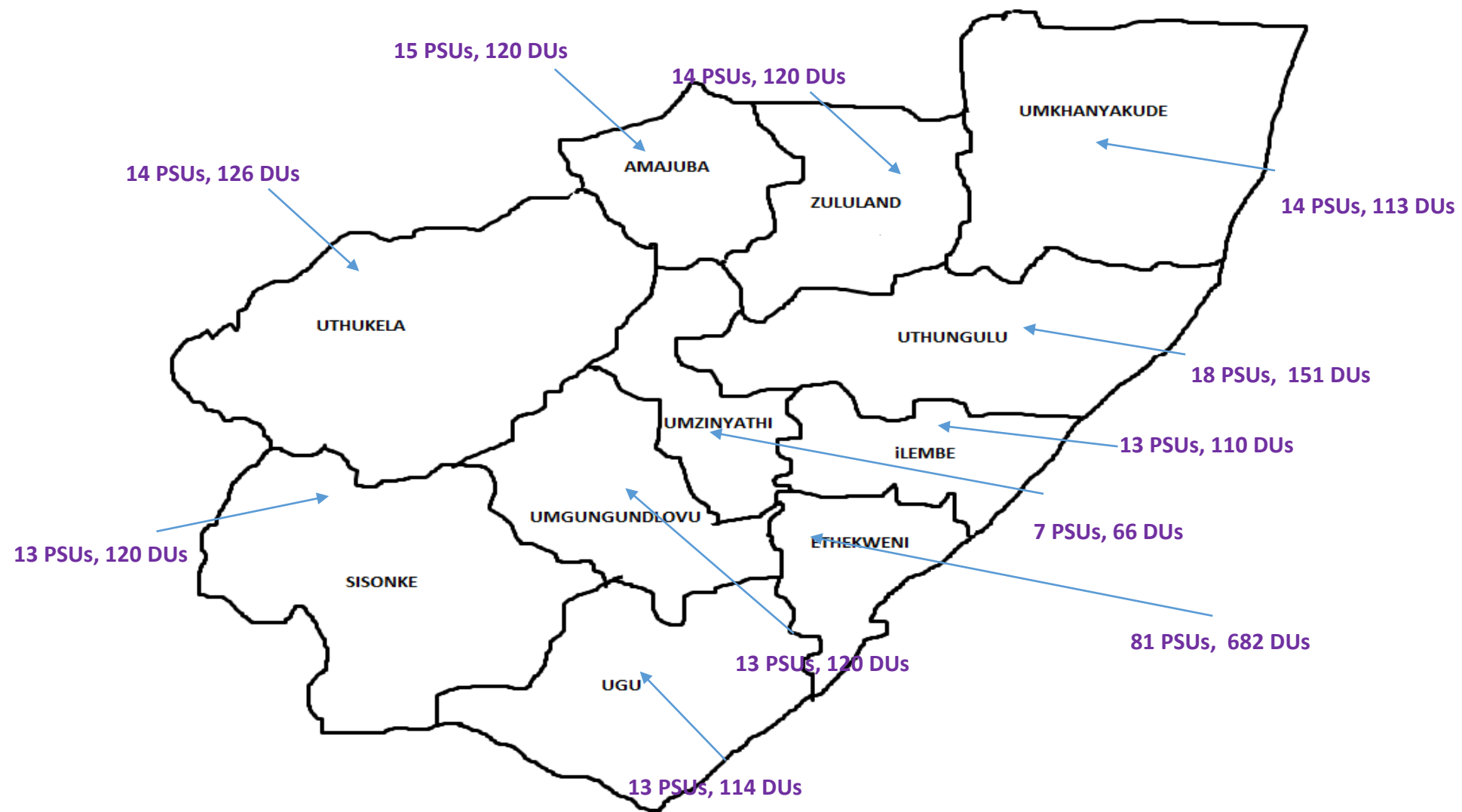
Test relevance to country
context

Inform selection of EDGE
indicators

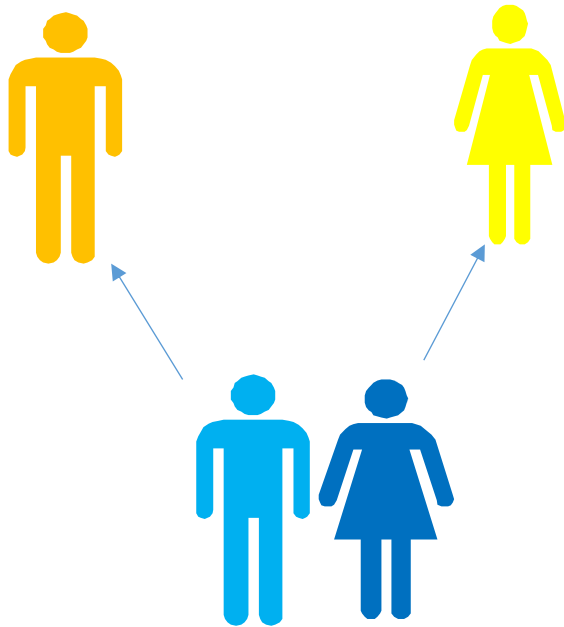
The sample

- Stats SA Master Sample
- Based on 2011 Census
- 2 staged, stratified random sample
- 224 PSUs

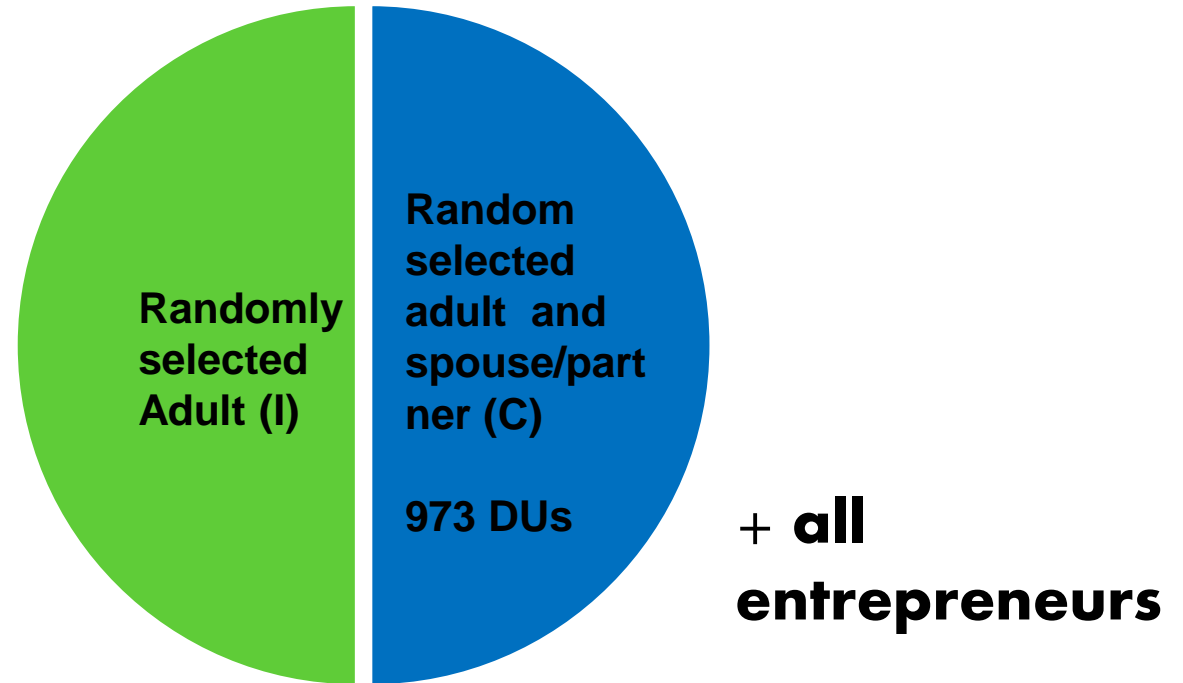




Gender Matched interviews



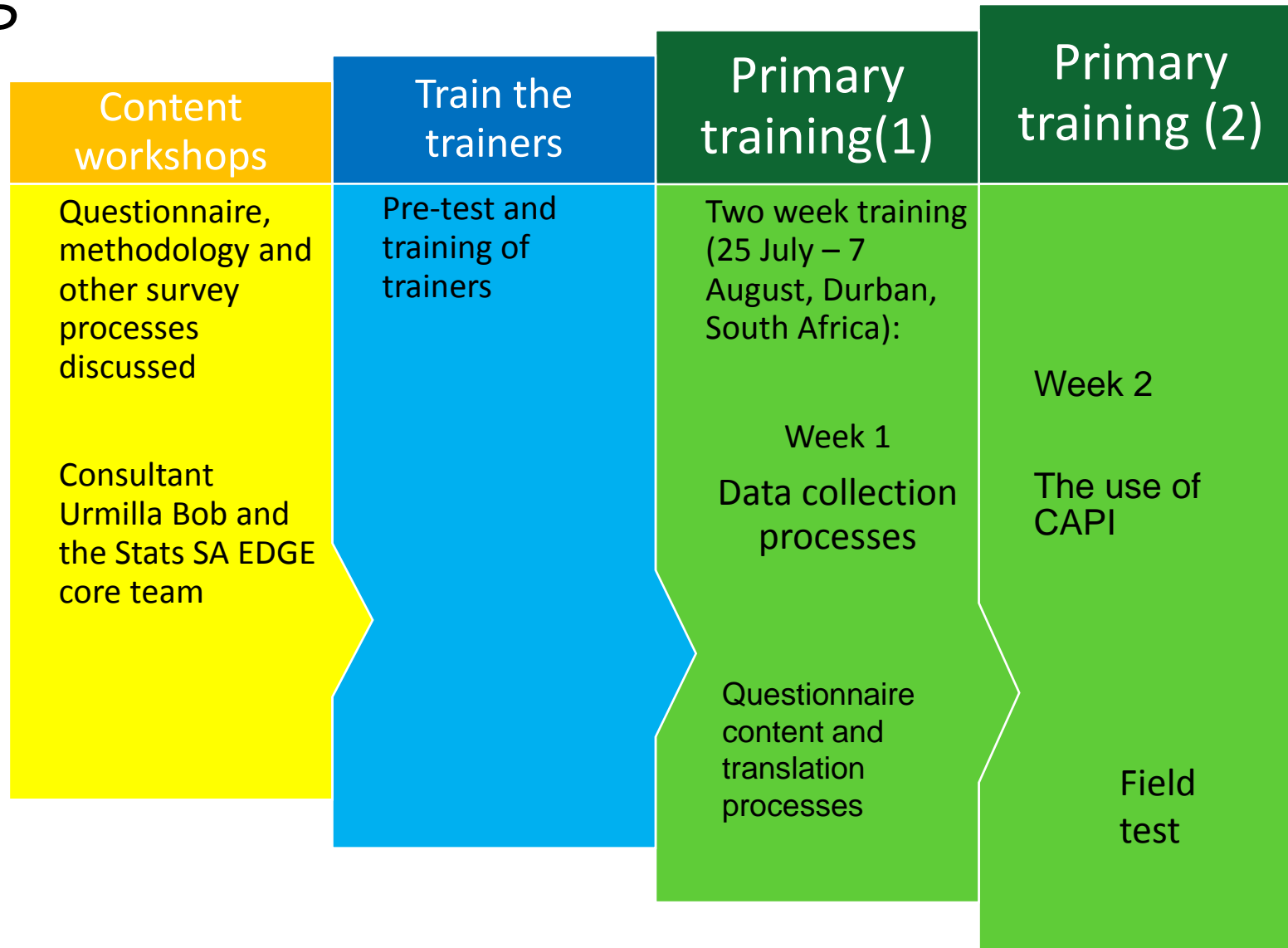
Selection types & Dwelling unit allocation



All sampled DUs and households found at sampled points were enumerated – no substitution

No proxy interviews – only selected individuals

Training



More about the field work team...

- Overall coordination was done by the **gender statistics component** in partnership with Household Survey Operations from Head Office
- Provincial quality monitoring conducted by Stats SA permanent staff
- Supervisors and survey officers were **contract workers** recruited from Stats SA contract worker database
- Previously worked in the **Community survey** which used CAPI

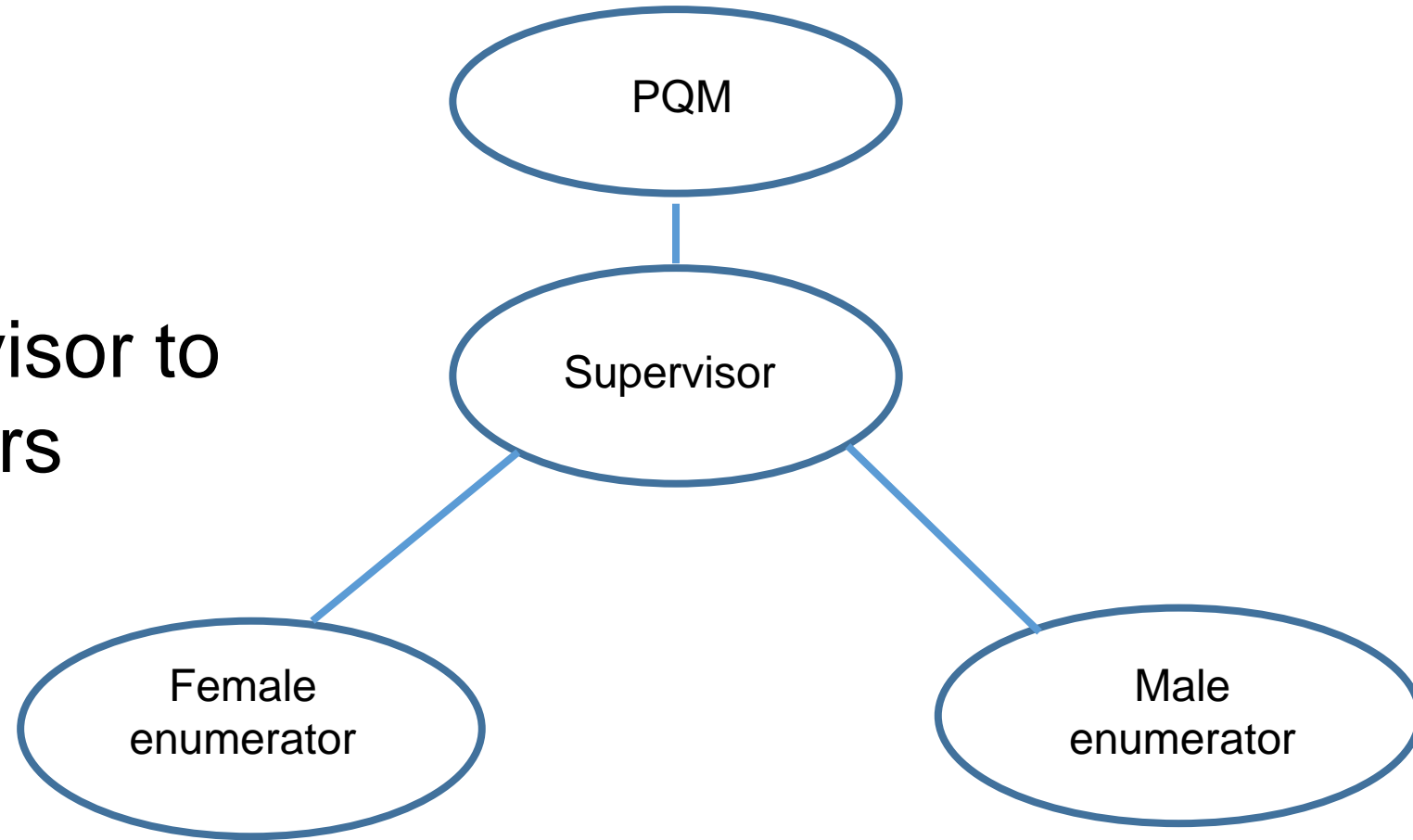
Number of staff trained ...

Trainees	Males	Females	Total
PQM	3	1	4
Supervisors	12	4	16
Enumerators	16	16	32

Field reporting structure ...

16 Field teams

Ratio: 1 supervisor to
two enumerators



Examples of modifications made to the questionnaire



Household roster

- Implemented the Stats SA's household membership eligibility status (4x4 rule)
- Aligned final result codes to Stats SA

Individual assets modules

- Phrasing of questions remained mostly the same
- Contextualised response options to SA e.g. types of dwellings, financial liabilities, reasons for losing agricultural land etc.

Included a Decision Making module (module 12)

Primary challenges during training and data collection...

Training

- Translation of technical concepts
- GPS locations difficult to capture in remote areas
- Difficulties identifying sampled dwelling units and reading maps
- Insufficient capacity to implement CAPI
- CAPI modifications/improvements conducted during training resulted in delays

Primary challenges during training and data collection...

Data collection

- Distances between PSUs
- Resignations (no overtraining was done) - Male vs Female interviewing approach
- Slow response of tablets due to length of questionnaire and the number of enabling conditions



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Successes

CAPI implementation

- Digital assignment planning
- Automated random selection of respondents
- Remote quality monitoring –
 - Timeous turn around time on questionnaire rejections and approvals (HQ)
 - Decentralised supervisor approvals (Dashboard Access)

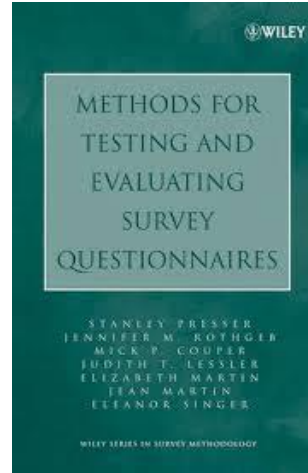
Field monitoring using digital control questionnaires

Daily field progress reports

92% response rate

Lessons learnt

Adequate time is required for CAPI implementation

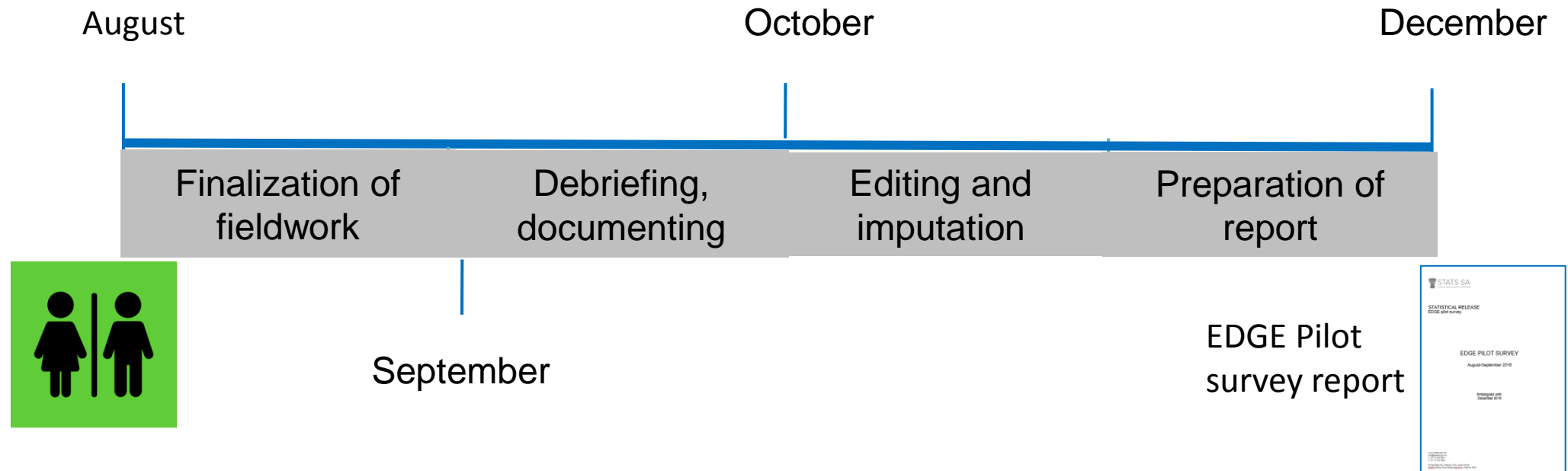


Questionnaire and data collection methodologies to be finalised at least one month prior to training

EDGE methodology is complex and may be difficult to integrate into existing surveys



Time line of remaining activities 2016



Thank You

For more information about the EDGE pilot:

Dr. Constance Tshepo Mabela

Manager: gender and vulnerable group statistics

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